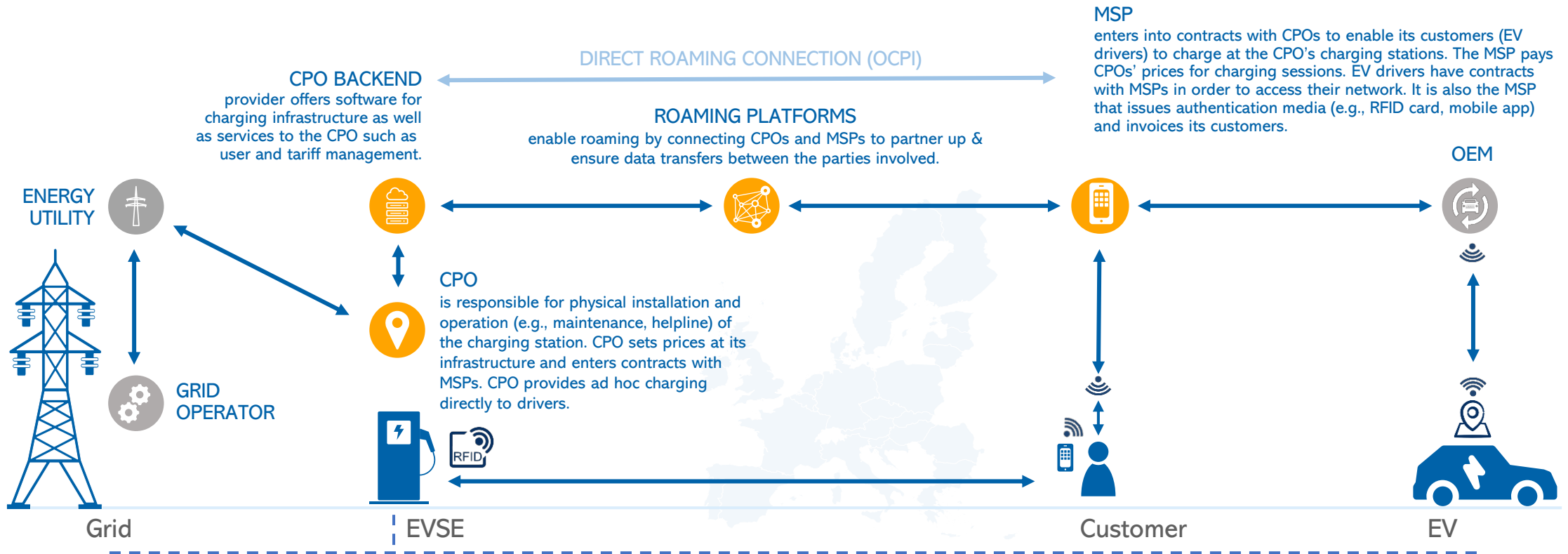


# THE EV CHARGING ECOSYSTEM – ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES



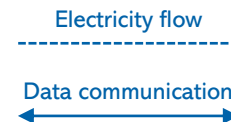
**HARDWARE MANUFACTURERS**  
design, develop, and assemble the charging hardware.



**INSTALLATION PROVIDER**



**SITE OWNER**



OEM: Original Equipment Manufacturer  
CPO: Charge Point Operator  
MSP: Mobility Service Provider  
EV(SE): Electric Vehicle (Supply Equipment)